

*AHELP for CIAO 3.4*

# simul-pow-1

Context: [sherpa](#)

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## Synopsis

A combination of SIMUL-ANN-1 with POWELL.

## Syntax

```
simul-pow-1 [nloop] [tchn] [nanne] [nsamp] [iseed] [tiny]
```

## Description

This method packages together SIMUL-ANN-1 and the POWELL routine; at the end of each of the cooling sequences, or annealing cycles, the POWELL method is invoked. Probably one of the best choices where one 'best' answer is to be found, but at the expense of a lot of computer time.

Note that the parameters of SIMUL-POW-1 are those of SIMUL-POW-1 itself (which have the same meaning as in routine SIMUL-ANN-1), plus those of POWELL.

All of the SIMUL-POW-1 parameters, with the exception of nanne, are explained under SIMUL-ANN-1. Parameter nanne specifies the number of annealing cycles to be used; successive anneal cycles start from cooler temperatures and have slower cooling. The pattern of anneals that has been chosen (the ``annealing history'') is not magic in any way—for best results a different annealing history may be better for any particular objective function—but the pattern chosen seems to serve well.

## Parameters

name	type	def	min	max
<u>nloop</u>	integer	256	16	4096
<u>tchn</u>	real	0.95	0.1	0.9999
<u>nanne</u>	integer	16	1	256
<u>nsamp</u>	integer	128	16	1024
<u>iseed</u>	integer	14391	-1.e+20	1.e+20

<code>tiny</code>	real	1.e-12	1.e-20	1.e-6
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## Detailed Parameter Descriptions

**Parameter=nloop (integer default=256 min=16 max=4096)**

*Maximum number of temperatures.*

**Parameter=tchn (real default=0.95 min=0.1 max=0.9999)**

*Factor for temperature reduction.*

**Parameter=nanne (integer default=16 min=1 max=256)**

*Number of anneals.*

**Parameter=nsamp (integer default=128 min=16 max=1024)**

*Number of movements at each temperature.*

**Parameter=iseed (integer default=14391 min=-1.e+20 max=1.e+20)**

*Seed for random number generator.*

**Parameter=tiny (real default=1.e-12 min=1.e-20 max=1.e-6)**

*Smallest temperature allowed.*

## Bugs

See the [Sherpa bug pages](#) online for an up-to-date listing of known bugs.

## See Also

*sherpa*

[get](#) [method](#) [expr](#), [grid](#), [grid-powell](#), [levenberg-marquardt](#), [method](#), [monte-lm](#), [monte-powell](#), [montecarlo](#), [powell](#), [sigma-rejection](#), [simplex](#), [simul-ann-1](#), [simul-ann-2](#), [simul-pow-2](#), [usermethod](#)